

# Real Estate Update

National Multifamily Housing Council Research Forum

April 2015



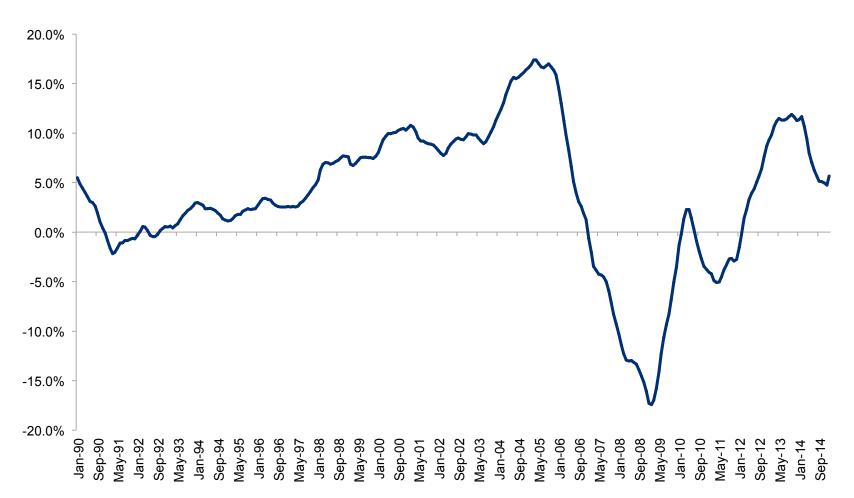
# **Summary and Outline**

- Home price growth stabilizing
- Home sales and purchase originations up modestly
- Mortgage performance and negative equity improving
- Supply of mortgage credit modestly tight
- Demand for mortgage credit is very weak



#### Home Price Deceleration Moderates

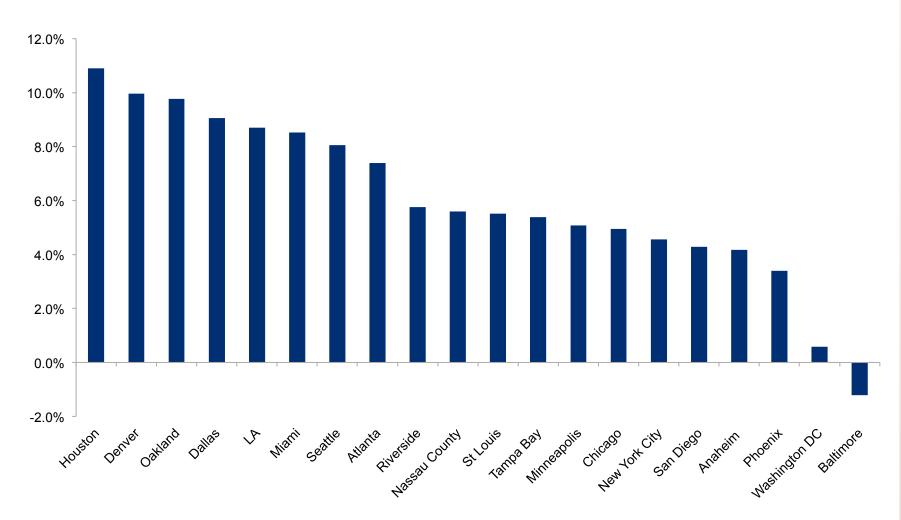
Percent Change from a Year Ago





## Texas Top the List

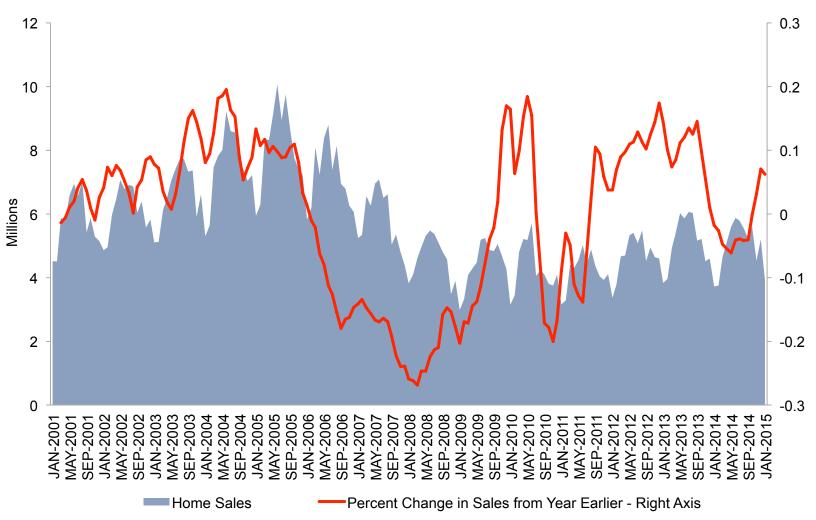
Percent Change from Year Ago





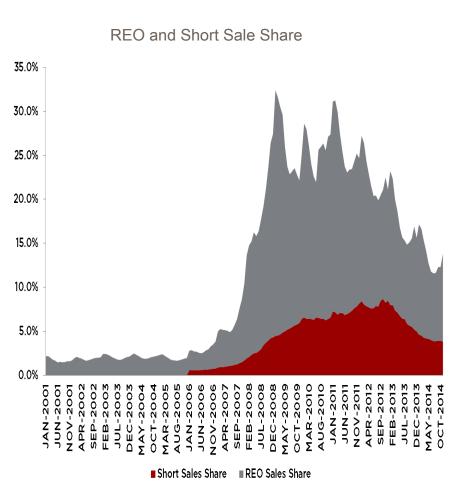
## Home Sales Improving

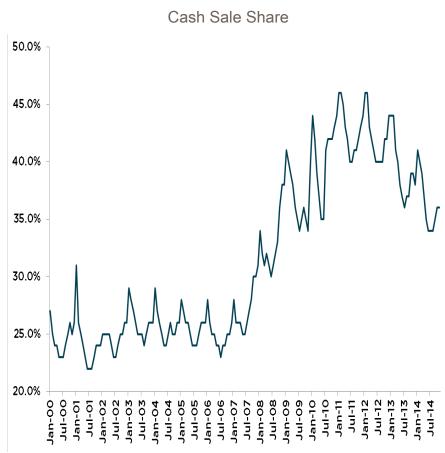
Sales Helped by Lower Rates During the Latter Half of 2014





## Distressed Sales Clearing Out



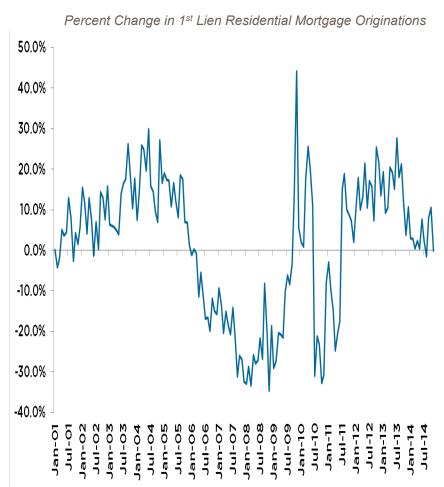




## Purchase Mortgage Originations Below Level in 2001

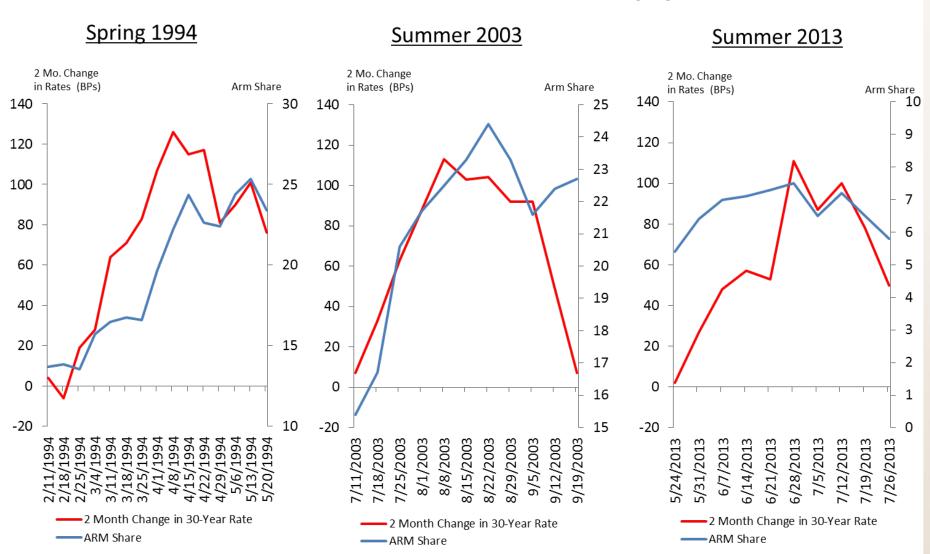
Number of 1st Lien Residential Mortgage Originations, 12 Month Sum







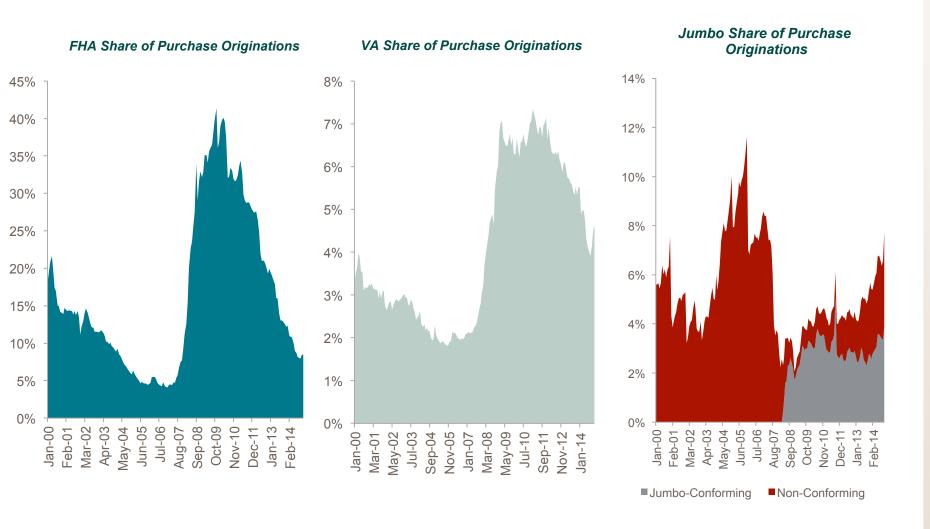
#### Purchase Demand is Much More Sensitive to Mortgage Rate Increases



Source: MBA, Freddie Mac and CoreLogic



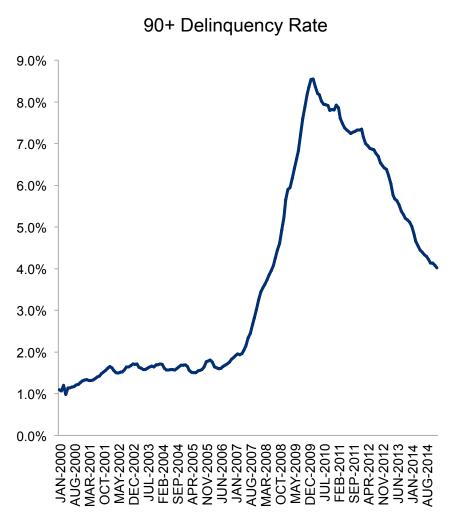
## Mortgage Market Segments

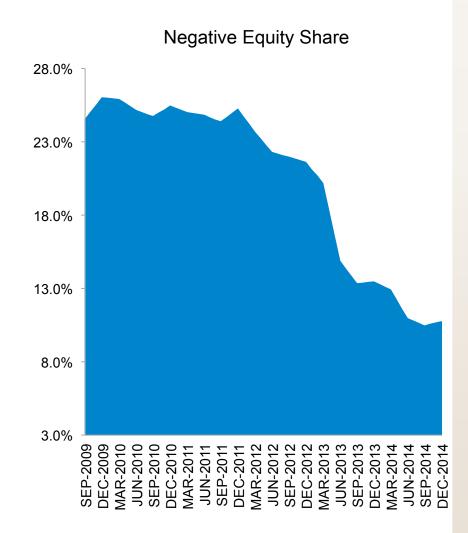


Source: CoreLogic, November 2014



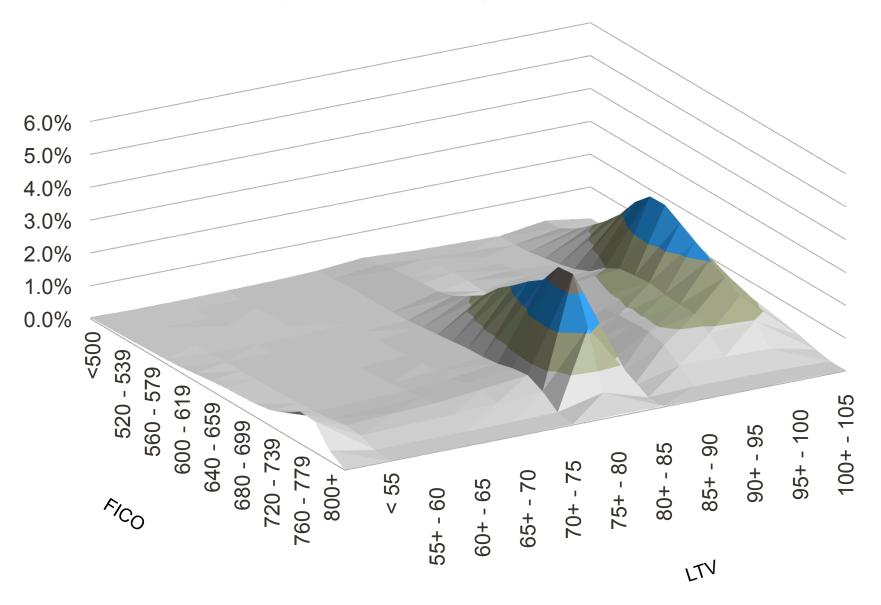
### Performance and Negative Equity Decline

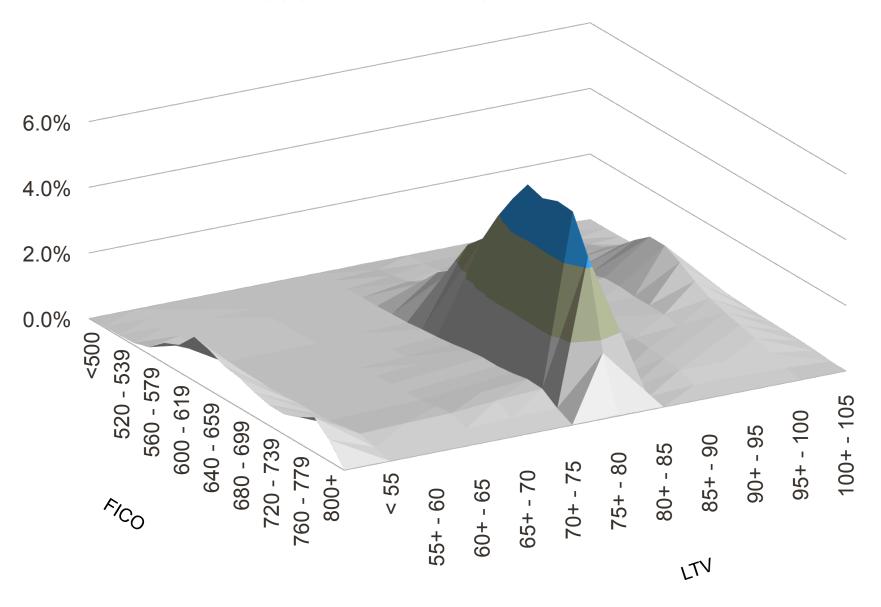


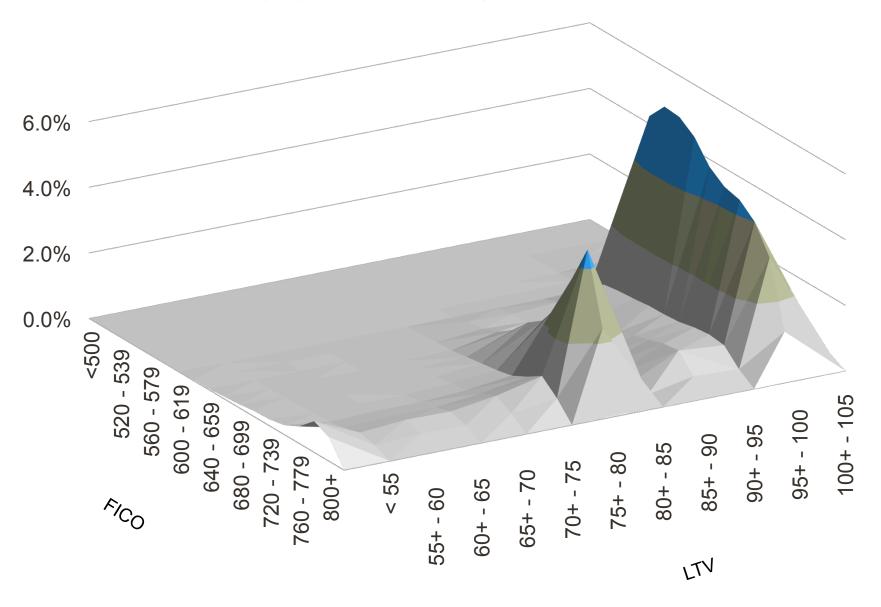


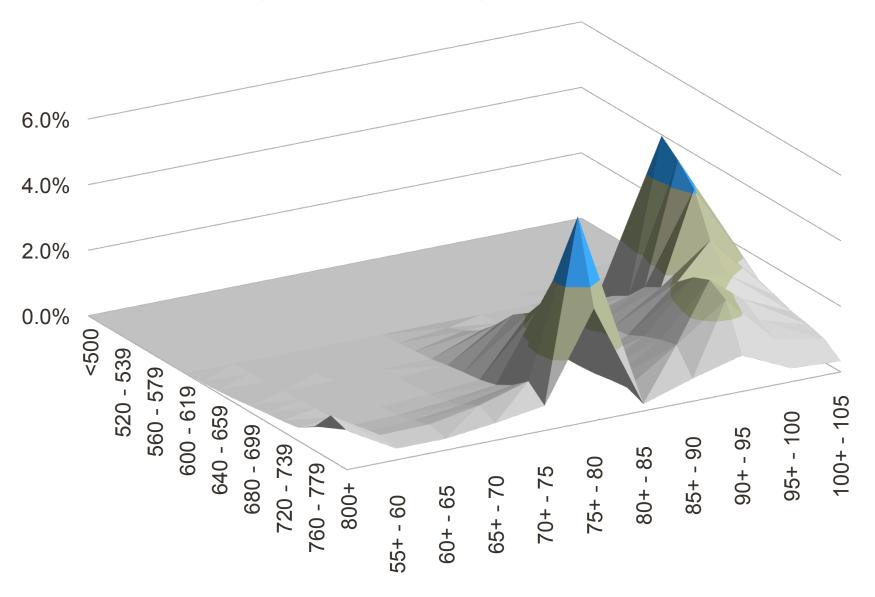


## The Supply vs Demand for Mortgage Credit











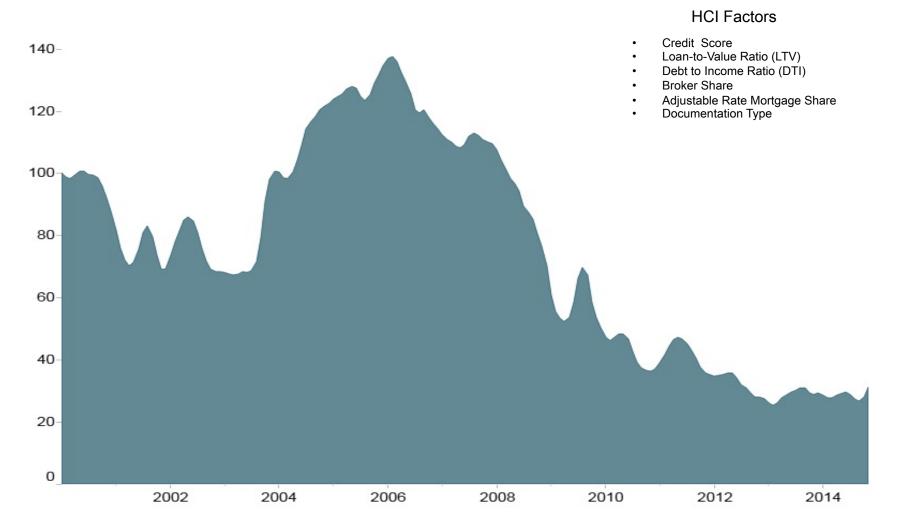
## Is Purchase Underwriting Loosening?

10th Percentile Credit Score for Purchase Loans





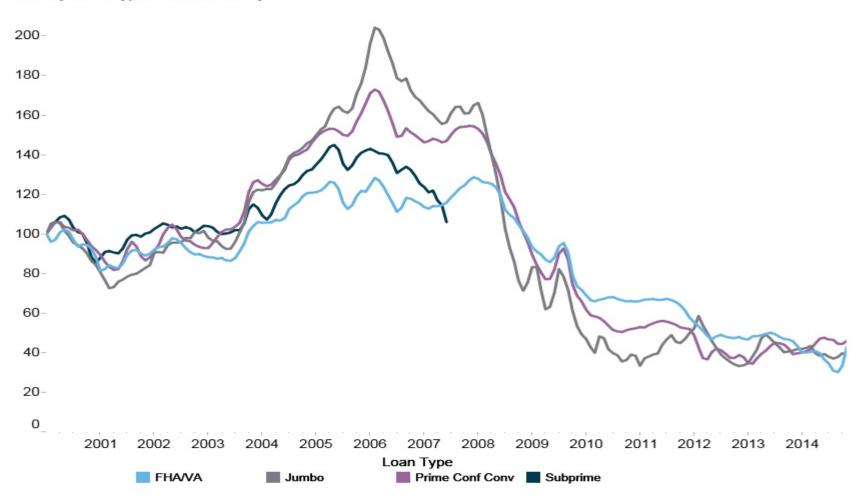
## Housing Credit Index (HCI)





## Housing Credit Index

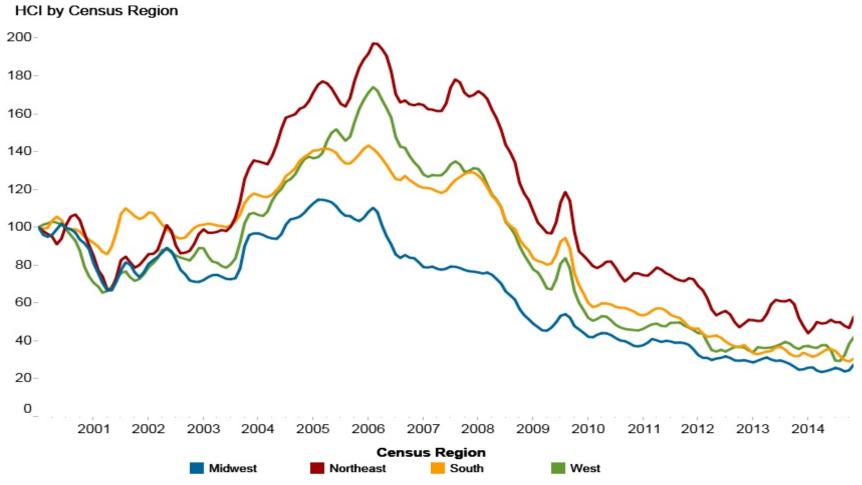
HCl by Loan Type - Purchase Only





## Housing Credit Index

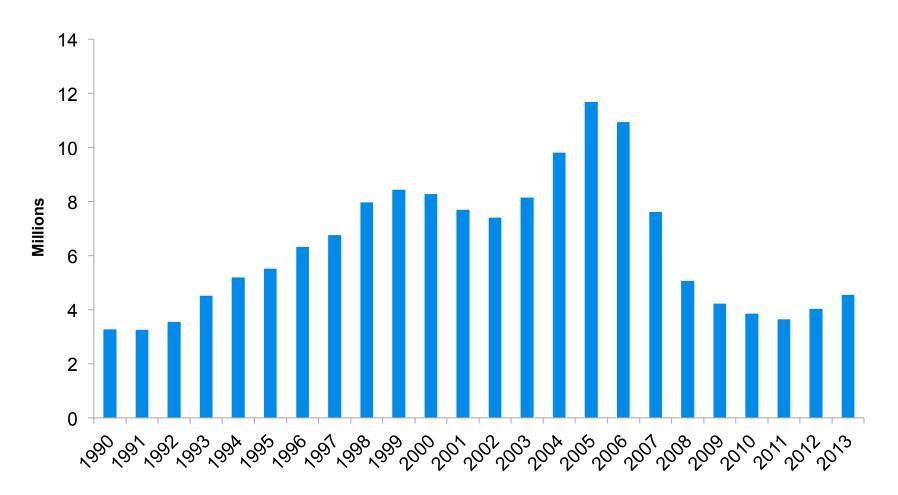






### Demand for Credit is Weak

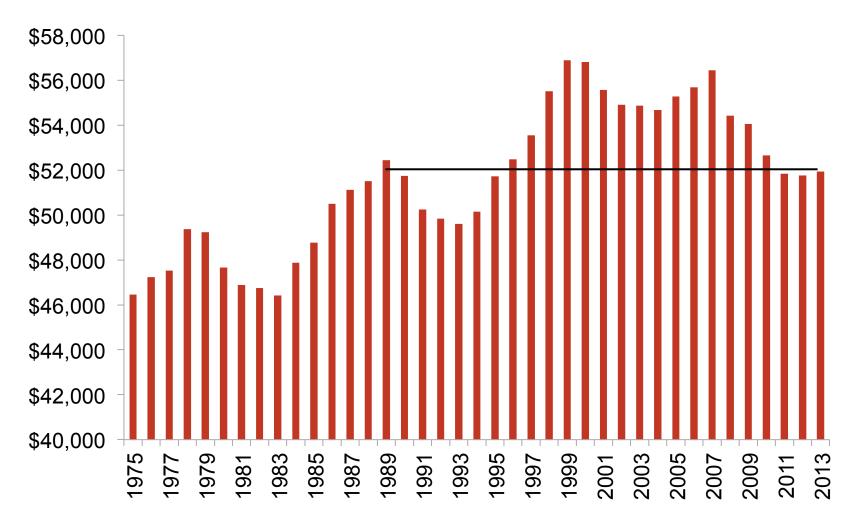
1<sup>st</sup> Lien Purchase Mortgage Applications at Same Level as 20 Years Ago





### Demand for Credit is Weak

Real Median Income at Same Level as Late 1980s

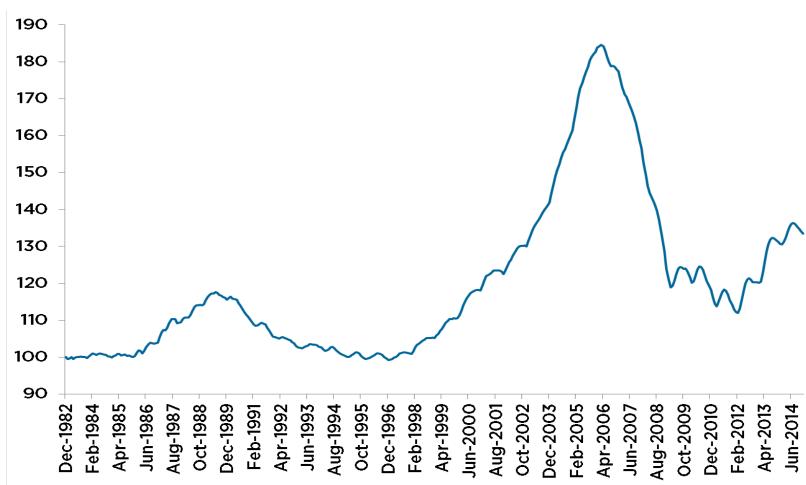


Source: Census



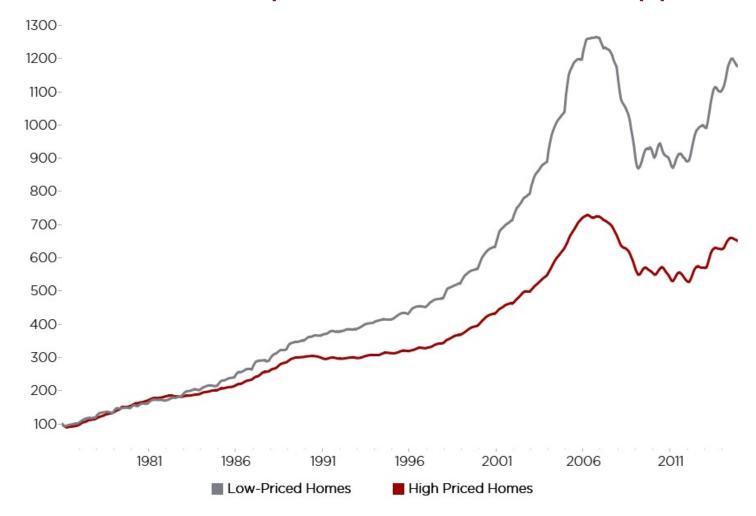
## Housing is Unaffordable

#### Price to Rent Ratio





## Low End Prices Up Twice as Much as Upper End





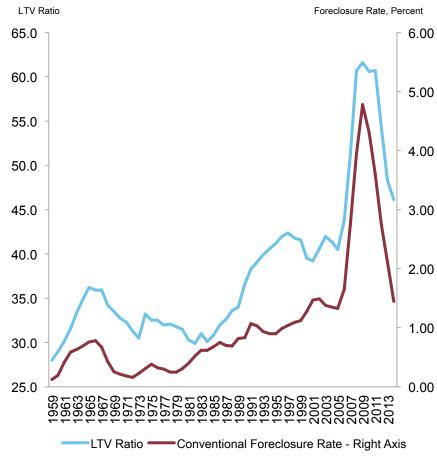
### Leverage Driving Up Low End Prices and Foreclosures

#### **Foreclosure Rates Consistently Rise Since 1980s**

#### 4.00 ■ FHA 3.50 Conventional 3.00 2.50 2.00 1.50 1.00 0.50 1950s 1960s 1970s 1980s 1990s 2000s 2010s

#### Source: MBA, FHA, FDIC, CoreLogic

#### **Leverage Drives Foreclosure Rates**



Source: MBA, FHA, FDIC, CoreLogic, Census



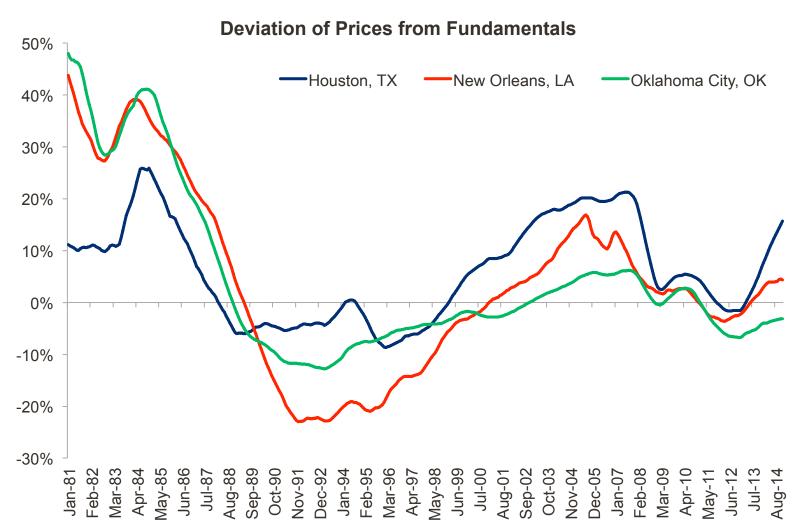
## Buyers Active in Market Have Much Higher Incomes







## Key Oil Markets Much Less Overvalued Than Prior Cycles





## Thank You!

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